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IN THE HIGH COURT OF KERALA AT ERNAKULAM PRESENT

THE HONOURABLE MR. JUSTICE ALEXANDER THOMAS

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THE HONOURABLE MR.JUSTICE C. JAYACHANDRAN WEDNESDAY, THE $2^{\rm ND}$ DAY OF AUGUST 2023 / 11TH SRAVANA, 1945 WA NO. 820 OF 2023

AGAINST JUDGMENT WP(C) 33790/2022 OF HIGH COURT OF KERALA APPELLANTS/RESPONDENTS 2 & 3:

- 1 THE MANAGING DIRECTOR,
 KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION (KSRTC),
 TRANSPORT BHAVAN, PIN 695230
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY LAW OFFICER.,
- 2 KERALA STATE ROAD TRANSPORT CORPORATION
 (KSRTC), REPRESENTED BY ITS MANAGING DIRECTOR,
 OFFICE OF MANAGING DIRECTOR, TRANSPORT BHAVAN,
 THIRUVANANTHAPURAM PIN 695230
 REPRESENTED BY DEPUTY LAW OFFICER.,

BY ADVS.

DEEPU THANKAN

UMMUL FIDA

LAKSHMI SREEDHAR

LEKSHMI P. NAIR

NAMITHA K.M.

RESPONDENTS/PETITIONERS & 1ST RESPONDENT:

- 1 S.A SUNEESH KUMAR
 AGED 35 YEARS, S/O N AJAYAKUMAR KOLLAMPARAMBIL,
 KANJIRAM, POTTASSERY PO, PALAKKAD, KERALA .,
 PIN 678598
- 2 SHABEER ALI T A,
 AGED 41 YEARS, S/O ABOOBACKER MUKKIL HOUSE,
 MUTTIKKALKANDAM, KARIMBA I, KARIMBA, PALAKKAD, KERALA,
 PIN 678597
- 3 MUKESH K, AGED 34 YEARS, S/O KUNCHEERA PADINJARANKUNNU, PADINJARANKUNNU, MANNARKKAD P O, MANNARKAD - I,

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MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN - 678582

- 4 MANSOOR A P
 AGED 36 YEARS, S/O SULAIMAN AMBATTUPARAMBIL,
 NALLOORPULLI, KARKKIDAMKKUNNU, ALANALLUR 2,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678601
- 5 SUBRAMANIYAN S AGED 55 YEARS, S/O SADASIVAN CHAKKAMTHODI, VATTAMANNAPURAM P O, ALANALLUR III, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678601
- ABDUL RASAK K
 AGED 39 YEARS, S/O ALI K KUNNATH (H), PALODE (PO),
 MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD (DT) -, PIN 678583
- 7 SAKKEENA K AGED 39 YEARS, D/O MUHAMMED, KOLKKATTIL, THOTTARA, KARIMPUZHA-I, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 679513
- 8 PUSHPARAJ V
 AGED 39 YEARS, S/O SANKARANKUTTY VELLAKKADANMARIL,
 ONGALLUR, KALLADIPPATTA, ONGALLUR, KALLADIPATTA,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN 679313
- 9 SHYAMKRISHNAN K AGED 40 YEARS, S/O SANTHAKUMARI KEERTHI NAVAYATH, KUMARAMPUTHUR, MANNARKKAD COLLEGE P O, MANNARKAD PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678583
- 10 SATHIA PRAKAS C
 AGED 41 YEARS, S/O RAMANKUTTY C CHEKUTHANKUNNATH,
 KOTTAPURAM, KARIMPUZHA, PALAKKAD, KERALA,, PIN 679513
- P.G BAIJU MON
 AGED 47 YEARS, S/O GOPINATHAPANIKKAR LAKSHMI NIVAS,
 ARAKKUPARAPPA, MALAPPURAM, MATTARAKKAL, KERALA,
 PIN 679322
- 12 K GIRISH KADAMBOTTIL

 AGED 44 YEARS, S/O APPUNNIKADAMBOTTIL 143-10,

 KADAMPAZHIPURAM, AZHIYANNUR,

 PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN 678633
- 13 SHAMSEER K A
 AGED 42 YEARS, S/O ABDUL RAHIMAN K M. KOTTASSERI HOUSE,
 KONGAD POST, KONGAD I, PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN 678631

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- 14 SURAJ MON P
 AGED 39 YEARS, S/O SUDHAKARAN 2/266, PUNCHAL,
 ERATTAVARI, THRIKKALLOOR, KOTTOPPADAM
 PANCHAYAT, PIN 678601
- NASAR O
 AGED 43 YEARS, S/O MOHAMMED O ONGALLOOR HOUSE,
 KOTTOPADAM P.O, KANDAMANGALAM, PALAKKAD, KERALA .,
 PIN 678583
- 16 SOORAJ C R
 AGED 35 YEARS, S/O RAMACHANDRAN SARITHA NIVAS,
 THADUKKASSERY, KERALASSERY, PALAKKAD,
 KERALA, PIN 678641
- 17 THOMAS V J , AGED 39 YEARS, S/O V T JOSE VAZHAPPILLYVEEDU, BHOOTHIVAZHI, AGALI, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678581
- 18 RASHEED K,
 AGED 41 YEARS, S/O MUHAMMED K P KANAKKAMPULLY,
 KARAKURISSY PO, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678595
- 19 SHOUKATHALI P P
 AGED 38 YEARS, S/O SAITHALAVI P PPARAMBILPEEDIKA HOUSE,
 KARIMPUZHA, PALAKKAD, ATTASSERI, KERALA
 PIN 679613
- 20 MUHAMMAD SEMEER, AGED 40 YEARS, S/O ABDUL OMMALA, AGALI, PALAKKAD, JELLIPARA, KERALA, PIN - 678581
- 21 HAREESH,
 AGED 39 YEARS, S/O SUKUMARAN HAREESH VIHAR, AGALI,
 PALAKKAD, KARARA, KERALA,, PIN 678581
- 22 SHINOJ P
 AGED 36 YEARS, C/O CHANDU P PULIKKAL HOUSE,
 NALLOORPULLI, NEAR GLP SCHOOL, KARKKIDAMKUNNU P O,
 ALANALLUR II, PALAKKAD-, PIN 678601
- C A JACOB
 AGED 47 YEARS, S/O ANDRAYOSE CHANDI CHUNDAMANNIL HOUSE,
 KARIMBA P O, MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD PIN 678597
- 24 RADHAKRISHNAN AGED 43 YEARS, S/O DAMODARAN NAIR VATTAMPARAMBATH,

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KANNAMKKUNDU, ALANALLUR, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678601

- P BALAKRISHNAN
 AGED 50 YEARS, S/O BALAN PANAMPUZHI, CHUNDOTTUKUNNU,
 EDATHANATTUKARA PO, ALANALLUR- III, PALAKKAD, KERALA -,
 PIN 678601
- 26 SIRAJUDHEEN KURUVAMPADAM
 AGED 39 YEARS
 S/O ASSAINAR K KURUVAMPADAM, UMMANAZHI, PALAKKAD,
 KERALA, PIN 678632
- JAYAKUMAR S S/O C K SUKUMARANCHERUVIL, MANTHONI, POONCHOLA P.O, POTTASSERY I, POONCHOLA, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678598
- 28 BIJU P.
 AGED 43 YEARS
 S/O NARAYANAN NAIR PATHIYIL, KONGAD I, MANIKKASSERI,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678631
- 29 SURESH BABU
 AGED 44 YEARS
 S/O. GOVINDAN NAIR MOORKKOTH, NEAR K G M, THACHAMPARA,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678593
- JOTHISH JOHN
 AGED 36 YEARS
 S/O JOHN P C, POOVAKOTTIL HOUSE, KOTTIYODE,
 VIYYAKKURUSSY P. O, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678593
- 31 IRSHAD P
 AGED 34 YEARS, S/O ABDUL RAZACK P T PALLIKKATTUTHODI,
 VAZHANGALLI, ALANALLUR P O, ALANALLURI, ALANALLUR,
 PALAKKAD, PIN 678601
- RAJI RAJ R
 AGED 35 YEARS
 W/O JAYAPAL M, KOLLAMPARAMBILVEEDU, KANJAVELY,
 THRIKKARUVA, KOLLAM, KANJAVELY, KERALA, PIN 691602
- 33 SAJI ANTONY
 AGED 55 YEARS
 S/O ANTONY THAMARAKKAL, PALLIKURUP PO, KARAKURISSI,
 PALLIKURUP, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678593
- 34 SIJU V. AGED 45 YEARS

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C/O AMBIKAAMMATHOTTASSERI 6/71, UMMANAZHI, KADAMPAZHIPURAM - II, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678632

- P NANDAKUMAR
 AGED 47 YEARS
 S/O UNNIKRISHNAN NAIR KOTTAYIL HOUSE, KOTTAPPURAM,
 KARIMPUZHA, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 679513
- 36 SHAJI P C
 AGED 51 YEARS
 S/O. CHANDY MARKOSE PALLATHCHIRA HOUSE, PUTHANOOR P. O,
 PALAKKAD, PIN 678592
- JINTO GEORGE

 AGED 42 YEARS

 S/O IPE GEORGE, KIZHAKKEMALIYEKKAL, THACHAMPARA,

 MUDUKURISSI, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678593
- 38 SAJITH M K
 AGED 44 YEARS
 C/O KUTTYSANKARANMOOTHAYIL, PUNCHAPADAM, POOVADIKUNDIL,
 PUNCHAPADAM, SREEKRISHNAPURAM, PALAKKAD, KERALA,
 PIN 678633
- JAYAN A
 AGED 49 YEARS
 S/O PADMANABHAN NAIR AAMBAZHAKKOD HOUSE, THRIKKALLUR,
 POTTASSERY II, THRIKALLUR, PALAKKAD, PIN 678593
- 40 SURESH BABU M K .

 AGED 43 YEARS

 S/O SIVADASAN T., THACHAMKOTTIL, KANJIRAM, POTTASSERI,

 PALAKKAD, KERALA,, PIN 678598
- AGED 32 YEARS
 S/O. RAMAN P PANAMPOOZHI, CHUNDOTTUKUNNU,
 EDATHANATTUKARA P O, ALANALLURIII, PALAKKAD, PIN 678601
- 42 SURESH BABU P
 AGED 45 YEARS
 S/O SUKUMARAN NAIR KILIYANI, KUMARAMPUTHUR,
 KUMARAMPUTHUR, KERALA, PIN 678583
- MOHAMMED AFEEF N
 AGED 34 YEARS
 S/O ABDUL KHADAR N NAIKATH, VATTAMANNAPURAM, ALANALLUR,

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VATTAMANNAPURAM, PALAKKAD, PIN - 678601

- AGED 44 YEARS

 C/O NARAYANATHARAKAN KOOTHAKKATTIL HOUSE, PULINCHODE,

 CHUNANGAD, AMBALAPARA II, CHUNANGAD, PALAKKAD, KERALA,

 PIN 679511
- VINIL KUMAR V S
 AGED 48 YEARS
 S/O. LATE A. G. SOMASEKHARANVANIYAPPILLIL, PO
 KIZHAKKUMPURAM, MANNUR, PALAKKAD, PIN 678642
- 46 SUNIL T.C.
 AGED 38 YEARS
 S/O CHANDRAN TP THOTTATHIL HOUSE, AMBALAVATTAM, MUNDUR,
 ELAKKAD, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678631
- 47 SURESH P C
 AGED 46 YEARS
 S/O P CHANDRAN, PUNNAYILKUTTUPATHA, MUNDUR I, MUNDUR,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678592
- ANEESH K
 AGED 38 YEARS
 S/O BALAKRISHNAN K KANNITHODI, KULAPADAM, KUMARAMPUTHUR,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678583
- VISWANATHAN M S
 AGED 41 YEARS
 S/O SUBRAMANIAN M., KUNNATHKALAMPARAMBIL, KOLPADAM ROAD,
 NEAR THENKARA HIGH SCHOOL, TENKARA, PALAKKAD, KERALA,
 PIN 678582
- ASHIK T
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O ABDU T THAIKKOTTIL, KOTTAPPALLA, VATTAMANNAPPURAM
 PO, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678601
- 51 UDHAYAKUMAR P K,
 AGED 44 YEARS
 S/O KESAVAN, POOLAPARAMBIL HOUSE, KARARA POST, AGALI,
 KARARA, MANNARKAD, PALAKKAD, PIN 678581
- 52 RETHEESH K V
 AGED 37 YEARS
 S/O UNNIKRISHNAN K V KULARKKODE, KURUVAMPADY,

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VAZHEMBURAM P O, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678595

- 53 SIVAPRASAD K.

 AGED 35 YEARS

 S/O RAMACHANDRAN KURUPPATH, POMBRA, KARIMPUZHA II,

 POMBRA, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678595
- AGED 39 YEARS
 W/O SWAMINADHAN KIZHAKKEKARA, VELLINEZHI,
 THIRUNAYANAPURAM, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 679514
- 55 MURALI
 AGED 51 YEARS
 S/O PARUKUTTYKURUVAMPADAM, KADAMPAZHIPURAM -I, PALAKKAD,
 VETTAKARA, KERALA, PIN 678633
- PRABHAKARAN U
 AGED 47 YEARS
 S/O LEELAVATHI AMMA UNNAMATH, SREEKRISHNAPURAM I,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 679513
- V SARAVANAN
 AGED 47 YEARS
 S/O VELUSWAMI SREEKRISHNANIVAS, CHERUNKULAM, THENKARA,
 MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD, PIN 678582
- JOBY JOSEPH
 AGED 41 YEARS
 S/O JOSEPH THAKIDIVELI, KANJIKUZHI, SNPURAM PO,
 CHERTHALA, KANICHUKULANGARA ED, ALAPPUZHA, PIN 688582
- PRASAD O
 AGED 38 YEARS
 C/O MADHAVAN O OLIPARA, SREEKRISHNAPURAM- I, PALAKKAD,
 KERALA, PIN 679513
- MUHAMED SADIQUE K.

 AGED 36 YEARS

 S/O MUHAMMED K KADAVATH, KARINGALLATHANI, CHETHALLUR PO,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678583
- 61 SETHUMADHAVAN K
 AGED 51 YEARS
 C/O USHA, KOLLIYANI, KADAMPAZHIPURAM I, OTTAPALAM,
 KERALA, PIN 678633
- 62 BIJU N

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AGED 53 YEARS S/O NARAYANAN ,PUTHANKUDIYIL HOUSE, AGALI,MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD, KERALA -, PIN - 678581

- DEVARAJ S
 AGED 41 YEARS
 S/O SIVAN SREELAKSHMINILAYAM, PALOOR P.O, PADAVAYAL,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678582
- 64 SELVAN M
 AGED 42 YEARS
 S/O MANIYANKAVUNDIKKAL, AGALI, MANNARKAD, PALAKKAD,
 KERALA, PIN 678581
- GOPINATHAN K G
 AGED 51 YEARS
 S/O GOPALAN NAIR, CHERIYEDATH HOUSE, PALLIKURUP,
 KARAKURISSI, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678593
- 66 SUDHEESH K S/O SUSEELAN K J KUNNATHU HOUSE, KARIMPUZHA, ELAMBULASSERI P.O. PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN - 678595
- 67 BUSHARA S
 AGED 47 YEARS
 W/O JAYAFAR, 10/231, ALALUKKAL, ARAKKUPARAMBA, PIN 679341
- SUBRAMANIAN N
 AGED 44 YEARS
 S/O KARUPPAN NEDUMANNIL HOUSE, VALIKKODE, KALLADIKKODE
 PO, KARIMNA- II, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678596
- 69 HASSAINAR K
 AGED 36 YEARS
 S/O MOHAMMEDALI K, KOTTEKKADAN HOUSE, CHANDAPADI,
 MANNARKKAD P. O, PALAKKAD, PIN 678582
- 70 SHINTO KURIAN K
 AGED 36 YEARS
 S/O V M KURIAN KUNAMPURATH HOUSE, CHERAYA ROAD, KONGAD,
 CHERAYA, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678631
- 71 MUHAMMED THAHIR T AGED 33 YEARS S/O ABDUL SALAM T, THIYYATHALAN HOUSE, KARAKURUSSI, PALAKKAD, MANNARKAD, PIN - 678595

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- 72 KALIDAS N
 AGED 43 YEARS
 S/O PONNUKUTTAN N NILATHUMMARE, CHERUMKULAM, MANNARKAD
 -II, MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD, PIN 678582
- 73 N V PAUL
 AGED 50 YEARS
 S/O VARGHESE NADIYAKUZHIYIL, KUMARAMPUTHUR, PALAKKAD,
 KERALA, PIN 678583
- 74 KHADAR T M
 AGED 51 YEARS
 S/O. MUTHUPPA T THANDOTTIL, MACHAMTHODU, THACHAMPARA,
 TACHAMPARA PO, PALAKKAD, PIN 678593
- 75 SHABEER ALI T H
 AGED 38 YEARS
 S/O HAMSA THAIKOTTIL HOUSE, YATHEEMKHANA,
 EDATHANATTUKKARA, ALANALLUR III, EDATHANATTUKARA,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678601
- 76 PRAKASH P R
 AGED 40 YEARS
 S/O RAVEENDRAN, POKKATTETH HOUSE, KOTTATHARA,
 KOTTATHARA, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678581
- 77 ANEESH KUMAR M A
 AGED 33 YEARS
 S/O AYYAPPANKUTTY M MANAPPATTIL HOUSE, EDAKKURUSSI,
 KARIMBA, PALAKKAD, PIN 678597
- 78 NASSAR T
 AGED 48 YEARS
 S/O HASSAN KHANITHEKKENATHTHAZHE, NELLIPPATHI, AGALI,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678581
- 79 SARATH T
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O CHANDRAN T, THOTTUVAYAVAKADAPPURAM, KARIMPUZHA,
 PALAKKAD, PIN 678595
- 80 ELDHO NOBLE

 AGED 36 YEARS

 S/O ABRAHAM K V KOLLAMPARAMBIL, PATHIRICODE, EDAPPATTA,

 MALAPPURAM, PADIRIKODE, PIN 679326
- 81 RATHEESH C AGED 35 YEARS

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S/O. UNNIKRISHNAN K.V CHENGANAMPATTA, KUNNAKKAVU P O, ELAMKULAM, MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN - 679340

- VARGHESE T S
 AGED 47 YEARS
 S/O SUNNY, THANNIKKAL, MATTARAKKAL, ARAKKUPARAMBA,
 MATTARAKKAL, MALAPPURAM, PIN 679322
- 83 MOHAMED JAHFAR C T
 AGED 37 YEARS
 S/O ABOOBACKER CHARAPPATTUTHODICHARAPPATTUTHODI,
 VADAKKANGARA, MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN 679324
- 84 BIJOY K
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O BALACHANDRAN K KALKUTHPARAMBIL HOUSE, VELLILA P O,
 MANKADA, VELLILA, MALAPPURAM KERALA, PIN 679324
- UMESH P K
 AGED 36 YEARS
 S/O UNNIKRISHNAN PARAKKADUKUNNATH, THATHANAMPULLI P O,
 KULUKKALLUR, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 679337
- 86 RAJESH K.P.

 AGED 47 YEARS

 S/O CHARU K P, KUNNATHPARAMBIL, VALAMBUR, PATTIKKAD VIA

 VALAMBUR, MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN 679325
- 87 ABDUL SALIM
 AGED 43 YEARS
 S/O HAMSA KOTTAKKAL HOUSE KAIKOTTUMPALLIYAL, MANNARKKAD
 P O, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678582
- SARAFUDHEEN K .

 AGED 41 YEARS

 S/O MUHAMMED KANAKKANCHERI HOUSE, KACHERIPARAMBA P O,

 MANNARKKAD, PALAKKAD KERALA, PIN 678601
- 89 BINU ABRAHAM M A
 AGED 40 YEARS
 S/O ABRAHAM M, MUKKUDIKKATTIL KARAKURISSI, VAZHUMBRA,
 PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678595
- 90 YOUSUF PALATHINGAL
 AGED 42 YEARS
 S/O ALI PALATHINGAL PALATHINGAL HOUSE, T B, ROAD,
 PATTAMBI, PALAKKAD, KERALA, PIN 678303

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- 91 UMARUL FAROOQ K
 AGED 34 YEARS
 S/OMUHAMMEDMUSLIYAR C/O NADUKKANDIYIL HOUSE, PALAKAD,
 PULPATTA, MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PULPATTA, PALAKKAD (MLP),
 MALAPPURAM, KERALA, PIN 673641
- 92 SHYJU T K
 AGED 38 YEARS
 S/O SREEDHARAN., THEKKINIYEDATH, PUNNAKKAD, MUKKATTA,
 KARUVARAKUNDU, MALAPPURAM, PIN 676523
- 93 SRIJEESH P C
 AGED 39 YEARS
 S/O GOVINDAN NAIR ARCHANA KOVILAKAM KUNDU, MANJERI,
 MANJERI KLA H O, MANJERI KLA, MALAPPURAM, KERALA,
 PIN 676121
- 94 LISSY R
 AGED 41 YEARS
 W/O ANILKUMAR, LISSY VILASAM, AKKAL P.O VELINALLOOR,
 KOLLAM, KERALA, PIN 691516
- 95 SREE KUMAR P AGED 45 YEARS S/O N PRBHAKARAN PILLAI KIZHAKKATHILVEEDU, UMMANNOOR P.O KOLLAM, PIN - 691520
- 96 SURESHKUMAR C
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O SHIVARAMAN CHINGATHUPUTHENVEETIL, AZHIYANNUR
 PALAKKAD, PIN 678633
- 97 SREES AN E
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O SACHIDANANDAN EYYALA, THIRUVAZHIYODE P.O,
 VELLINEZHI, PALAKKAD, PIN 679514
- 98 AJIL M
 AGED 34 YEARS
 S/O VASUDEVAN CM, SREEBHAVANAMSASTHAMANGALAM,
 PALLIKURUPP, KARAKURISSI PALAKKAD, PIN 678593
- 99 GOPALAKRISHNAN T AGED 39 YEARS S/O KUMARANAIR P THUVVASSERYKAVUNDA, KOTTAPURAMKARIMBUZHA -I KOTTAPURAM, PALAKKAD, PIN -679513

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- JINARAJ T J
 AGED 39 YEARS
 S/0. JEAVADESAN T.B. THYPARAMBIL, VADAKKEKARA, P.O
 CHITTATTUKARA, ERNAKULAM, PIN 683522
- 101 SUDHEESH N.S.
 AGED 39 YEARS
 S/O. SUTHAN M, NAMBIYATH, MURAVANTHURUTH, VADEKKEKKARA,
 ERNAKULAM, PIN 683522
- 102 LIJU K R
 AGED 35 YEARS
 S/O. RADHAKRISHNAN MANAKKAPARAMBIL HOUSE,
 KANUVULLIPADAM, EDAYAKUNNAM, VALAM, CHITTOOR, PIN 682027
- JYOTHI K .K.,

 AGED 45 YEARS

 W/O PALAVASAM.V., KADAPPILLY PARAMBU, CHANDHANATHARA,

 KANDAKARNANVELI, KAITHARAMPO, PIN 683519
- DINEESH P M.

 AGED 38 YEARS

 S/O. P G MUKUNDAN, PALLATHUPADY HOUSE, NEAR MANGALYA
 AUDITORIUM, NAYARAMBALAM, PIN 682509
- 105 V.K. MISSEN MON
 AGED 44 YEARS
 S/O. KUNJAN V.K., VADAPPURATH, KOCHAMBALAM, KAITHARAM
 P.O., NORTH PARAVUR, PIN 683519
- A.R. RAFEEQ
 AGED 34 YEARS
 S/O. RASHEED A A ,ARAKKAPARAMBIL, KEDAMANGALAM, NORTH
 PARAVUR P.O., EZHIKKARA, ERNAKULAM, PIN 683513
- 107 STATE OF KERALA
 REPRESENTED BY SECRETARY, TRANSPORT DEPARTMENT,
 SECRETARIAT, THIRUVANANTHAPURAM, PIN 695001

BY ADV T.R.S.KUMAR

THIS WRIT APPEAL HAVING COME UP FOR ADMISSION ON 02.08.2023, THE COURT ON THE SAME DAY DELIVERED THE FOLLOWING:

ALEXANDER THOMAS & C. JAYACHANDRAN, JJ.

W.A. No. 820 of 2023

[arising out of the Judgment dated 23.02.2023 in W.P.(C) No.33790/2022]

Dated this the 2^{nd} day of August, 2023

JUDGMENT

C. Jayachandran, J.

The Kerala State Road Transport Corporation ('KSRTC' for short) and its Managing Director are the appellants. Under challenge in this Writ Appeal is the judgment of the learned Single Judge in W.P(C)No.33790/2022, which directed the appellants to remit the employees' and employer's contribution to the National Pension Scheme and the contribution to State Life Insurance Policy and Group Insurance Accounts to the respective heads within a period of six months from the date of the judgment, that is $23^{\rm rd}$ February 2023. The contention of the appellant-Corporation (respondent in W.P(C)) was essentially based on the poor financial conditions of the Corporation to remit the

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amounts due under the various heads, including the National Pension Scheme. The learned Single Judge found that, there is no justification in not remitting the amounts to the National Pension Scheme, once the employees' contribution to the same has been deducted from their salary.

2. Having heard Sri. Deepu Thankan, learned Standing Counsel for the appellant/Corporation and Sri.T.R.S.Kumar, learned counsel on behalf of the respondent/employees and perusing the records, we find no tenable ground to interfere with the judgment impugned of the learned Single Judge. Deepu Thankan, essentially focused on the following aspects. Firstly, the learned counsel espoused the financial plight of the Corporation, which has been detailed in the counter affidavit preferred to the writ petition. Apart from the same, the learned counsel argued that, the National Pension Scheme contemplates an arrangement for delayed payment of contribution,

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after deduction from the salary, together with interest at the stipulated rate. Therefore, the intervention of the learned Single Judge was not necessary. Another aspect pointed by the learned counsel is that, the petitioners have not reached the age of retirement and there is no room for any apprehension on their part. According to the learned counsel, the petitioners could have waited, especially when they are fully aware of the poor financial situation of the Corporation. The 3rd ground urged is that, the directions of the nature contained in the order impugned would persuade other employees, who are similarly situated, to approach this Court, which would completely devastate the financial management of the Corporation, which is even otherwise in turmoil. All the above grounds were refuted by the learned counsel for the respondent/employees.

3. we find little merit in any of the grounds urged by the appellant/Corporation. The primary

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aspect which weigh with us, is the fact that the appellant-Corporation had effected deduction from salary of the employees' towards the contribution to the National Pension Scheme, the non remittance of which could not be justified on any legal premise. As rightly held by the learned Single Judge, once such deductions are effected, the Corporation is statutorily bound to remit the same to the Contributory Pension Scheme. remittance of the said funds, after effecting the deduction, could obviously indicate diversion of for some other purposes the same of Corporation, which action can hardly be justified. The Corporation inheres no right to meet its financial obligation by utilizing the employees' contribution to the National Pension Therefore, even if the financial plight propounded by the Corporation is liable to be considered, the same could not provide any justifiable ground for non-remittance of the employees' contribution to

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the National Pension Scheme.

Coming to the ground of a provision in the National Pension Scheme mulcting the liability to pay interest on the belated payment of the employees' contribution, we fail to understand as to how the said provision can be espoused as a right to delay the payment of the employee's contribution to the respective head. The provision can only be in the nature of a penalty to the Corporation by stipulating payment of interest for the delayed amount. Moreover, it does stand to reason that the Corporation, which is stated to be in financial doldrums, will effect payment together with interest, in which situation the Corporation will have to shoulder a larger financial responsibility. So also, we do not find any merit, in the ground that the petitioners could have afforded to wait, since they are not due for retirement. Such a ground cannot be pressed into service to wriggle out of a statutory

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obligation, especially when the employees' contribution is admitted to have been deducted. The final ground of the likelihood of similarly situated employees' approaching this Court also does not commend to us.

5. We find to no infirmity or illegality in the judgment impugned of the learned Single Judge, so as to interfere with the same. We reject the appeal, however, granting a further period of six months from the date of receipt of a copy of this judgment, for the Corporation to effect the payments specifically referred to in Paragraph No.5 of the impugned judgment.

Sd/-

ALEXANDER THOMAS, JUDGE

Sd/-C. JAYACHANDRAN, JUDGE